

The final exam is on Wednesday May 1 12:20–2:20 pm in our regular classroom. No books or notes are allowed. Here are some sample questions.

1. Question directly from Part I test.
2. Question directly from Part II test.
3. Question directly from Part III test.
4. Gaussian Elimination:
 - (a) State and prove the three strokes of luck that make Gaussian elimination work so nicely.
 - (b) Your classmates have nearly come to blows debating whether one should solve a linear system $Ax = b$ using QR or using LU (with pivoting). Choose a side and argue your case.
5. Cholesky Factorization:

Give a constructive proof of:
Every hermitian positive definite matrix $A \in \mathbb{C}^{m \times m}$ has a unique Cholesky factorization $A = R^*R$ where R is upper triangular and has $r_{jj} > 0$ for all j .
6. Eigenvalues:
 - (a) Prove that every square matrix A has a Schur factorization.
 - (b) Show how to reduce any square matrix to upper Hessenberg form using unitary similarity transformations. Determine the operation count (to leading order).
 - (c) Why must every eigenvalue solver be iterative?
 - (d) Show that the Rayleigh quotient gives a quadratically accurate estimate of an eigenvalue.
 - (e) Give pseudo-code for the (“pure”) QR algorithm. Explain what it is intended to produce and explain why it does so.
 - (f) The QR algorithm with Rayleigh quotient shift chooses shift $\mu^{(k)} = A_{mm}^{(k)}$. What happens if you instead choose shift $\mu^{(k)} = A_{jj}^{(k)}$ for some $1 \leq j < m$?
7. Some really cool open-ended problem (if I can think of one).