

The test is Friday April 5. Here are some sample questions, some of which are from old tests. No books or notes are allowed.

1. Conditioning:

- (a) State the formal definition for the relative condition number of a problem and explain what all the terms are.
- (b) Prove: Let $A \in \mathbb{C}^{m \times m}$ be nonsingular and consider the equation $Ax = b$. The relative condition number is $\kappa(A) = \|A\| \|A^{-1}\|$ for the problem of computing
- b given x with respect to perturbations of x .
 - x given b with respect to perturbations of b .
 - x given b with respect to perturbations of A .

2. Stability:

- (a) State the formal and informal definitions of stability.
- (b) State the formal and informal definitions of backwards stability.
- (c) Prove:
Suppose a backward stable algorithm is applied to solve a problem $f : X \rightarrow Y$ with condition number κ on a computer satisfying the usual axioms of floating point arithmetic. Then the relative errors satisfy

$$\frac{\|\tilde{f}(x) - f(x)\|}{\|f(x)\|} = O(\kappa(x)\epsilon_{\text{machine}}).$$

- (d) To solve the nonlinear system of equations

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 + ax_2^2 + b &= 0 & \text{and} \\ cx_2 + d &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

for x_1 and x_2 , an algorithm is proposed that first computes x_2 by $x_2 = -d/c$ and then substitutes the result in to compute x_1 by $x_1 = -ax_2^2 - b$. Show that this algorithm is backward stable or demonstrate that it is not.

3. Least-Squares:

- (a) Let $b \in \mathbb{C}^m$ and $A \in \mathbb{C}^{m \times n}$ of full rank be fixed. Let $x \in \mathbb{C}^n$ be the minimizer of $\|b - Ax\|_2$ and $y = Ax$. Determine and prove the condition number of
- y with respect to perturbations of b .
 - y with respect to perturbations of A .
 - x with respect to perturbations of b .
- (b) Which algorithms for least squares are stable, and which are unstable?