

Here are some sample questions from old tests. Some topics that we covered are not represented by these questions, but are still fair game.

1. Write the IVP:  $\theta'' + .5\theta' + \sin \theta = \sin 2t$ ,  $\theta(0) = 1$ ,  $\theta'(0) = 0$  as a system of first order equations. Give all the MATLAB commands needed to solve this IVP on the interval  $0 \leq t \leq 10$ .
2. Describe RK45. What is the command for it in MATLAB?
3. What is variable step size? How is it implemented RK45?
4. Write a MATLAB **function** program to do  $n$  steps of the Euler method for a differential equation  $\dot{\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{f}(\mathbf{x}, t)$ , on the time interval  $[a, b]$  with  $\mathbf{x}(a) = \mathbf{x}_0$ . Include comments. Let the first line be:  
`function [T, X] = myeuler(f,x0,a,b,n).`
5. Write a MATLAB **function** program to do  $n$  steps of the modified Euler method for a differential equation  $\dot{\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{f}(\mathbf{x}, t)$ , on the time interval  $[a, b]$  with  $\mathbf{x}(a) = \mathbf{x}_0$ . Let the first line be:  
`function [T, X] = mymodeuler(f,x0,a,b,n).`
6. (a) Derive the explicit finite difference equations for solving the heat/diffusion equation  $u_t = cu_{xx}$  on the interval  $x \in [0, L]$  with boundary conditions  $u(0, t) = a$ ,  $u(L, t) = b$ , and  $u(x, 0) = f(x)$ .  
(b) When and why does the explicit finite difference method for the heat/diffusion equation become unstable?  
(c) Explain how to incorporate an insulated boundary at  $x = L$ .
7. Derive the implicit finite difference equations for solving the heat/diffusion equation  $u_t = cu_{xx}$ .
8. (a) Set up the finite difference equations for the BVP:  $u_{xx} + u_{yy} = f(x, y)$ , on the rectangle  $0 \leq x \leq a$  and  $0 \leq y \leq b$ , with  $u = 0$  on all the boundaries. Explain how the difference equations could be solved as a linear system.  
(b) Explain how to incorporate an insulated boundary at  $x = a$ .
9. Set up the finite difference equations for the BVP:  $u_{rr} + \frac{1}{r}u_r = f(r)$ , on the interval  $0 \leq r \leq R$ , with  $u(R) = 4$  and  $u_r(0) = 0$ . Explain how to avoid the problem at  $r = 0$ .
10. Explain how to incorporate an insulated boundary in a finite difference method.
11. What are main differences between the Finite Difference Method and Finite Elements Method?
12. If  $U(x) = \sum_{j=1}^n C_j \Phi_j(\bar{x})$  is a finite element solution, what is the meaning of  $C_j$ ? Describe how the  $C_j$  are obtained.
13. Explain why order matters in engineering problems.