

## Homework 7, due Friday 29 May.

Consider the nonlinear system of equations

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 - \cos(x_2x_3) - 1/2 = 0 \\ 4x_1^2 - 625x_2^2 + 2x_2 - 1 = 0 \\ e^{-x_1x_2} + 20x_3 + (10\pi - 3)/3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

with initial guess

$$\mathbf{x}^{(0)} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1. (a) (10 points) Solve the first equation for  $x_1$ , the second for  $x_2$  (leaving the  $625x_2^2$  part on the other side), and the third for  $x_3$ , to obtain a functional iteration  $\mathbf{x}^{(k)} = \mathbf{G}(\mathbf{x}^{(k-1)})$ .  
(b) (10 points) Apply this iteration twice, starting at  $\mathbf{x}^{(0)}$ .  
(c) (10 points) Try to determine if it will converge using Theorem 10.6. If you are unable to show convergence, explain the difficulties you encountered.
2. (a) (20 points) Apply two steps of Newton's method starting at  $\mathbf{x}^{(0)}$  to obtain  $\mathbf{x}^{(1)}$  and  $\mathbf{x}^{(2)}$ .  
(b) (20 points) Starting with  $\mathbf{x}^{(0)}$  and  $\mathbf{x}^{(1)}$ , apply one step of Broyden's method to obtain a different  $\tilde{\mathbf{x}}^{(2)}$ .
3. (30 points) Do this problem as a Good Problem.  
Apply two steps of the steepest descent technique starting at  $\mathbf{x}^{(0)}$ .